

# Volunteer Lake Assessment Program Individual Lake Reports MASCOMA LAKE, ENFIELD, NH

### MORPHOMETRIC DATA

### TROPHIC CLASSIFICATION

KNOWN EXOTIC SPECIES

Watershed Area (Ac.):	97,918	Max. Depth (m):	20.1	Flushing Rate (yr <sup>1</sup> )	4.6	Year	Trophic class	Eurasian Milfoil
Surface Area (Ac.):	1115	Mean Depth (m):	8.7	P Retention Coef:	0.39	2000	MESOTROPHIC	
Shore Length (m):	15,100	Volume (m <sup>3</sup> ):	39,458,000	Elevation (ft):	751	2008	OLIGOTROPHIC	

The Waterbody Report Card tables are generated from the DRAFT 2020 305(b) report on the status of N.H. waters, and are based on data collected from 2010-2019. Detailed waterbody assessment and report card information can be found at <u>NHDES' Water Quality Assessment Website</u>.

Designated Use		Category Commer			nts				
Aquatic Life	Phosphorus (Total)		Caution	nary Limited da thresholds		lata for this parameter predicts exceedance of water quality standards or ds; however more data are necessary to fully assess the parameter.			
	рН		Slightly Bad		Data periodically exceed water quality standards or thresholds for a given parameter by a small margin.				
	Oxygen, Dissolved		Good		Sampling data commonly meet water quality standards or thresholds for this parameter.				
	Dissolved oxygen satura		Slightly Bad		Data periodically exceed water quality standards or thresholds for a given parameter by a small margin.				
	Chlorophyll-a		Good		Sampling data is better than the water quality standards or thresholds for this parameter.				
Primary Contact Recreation	Escherichia coli		No Data		No data for this parameter.				
	Cyanobacteria hepatoto		Slightly Bad		Cyanobacteria bloom(s).				
	Chlorophyll-a		Very G	bod	All sampli	ng data meet water quality standards or thresholds for this parameter.			
BEACH PRIMARY CONTACT AS	SESSMENT STAT	US							
MASCOMA LAKE - DARTMOUTH COLLEGE BEACH		Escheric	erichia coli Good			Sampling data commonly meet water quality standards or thresholds for this parameter.			
MASCOMA LAKE - SHAKOMA BEACH		Escheric	ichia coli Good			Sampling data commonly meet water quality standards or thresholds for this parameter.			
MASCOMA LAKE - CRESCENT BEACH Esche			chia coli No Data			No data for this parameter.			
MASCOMA LAKE - DARTMOUTH COLLEGE BEACH		Cyanoba	acteria	a Slightly Bad		Cyanobacteria bloom(s).			
MASCOMA LAKE - SHAKOMA B	Cyanoba	acteria	a Slightly Bad		Cyanobacteria bloom(s).				

VLAP SAMPLE STATION MAP: This map depicts the location of routine sampling stations discussed on page two of the report.



#### MASCOMA LAKE ENFIELD

VOLUNTEER LAKE ASSESSMENT PROGRAM

STATIONID	STATION NAME					
MASENF4A	4A LEBANON BROOK					
MASENFO	DAM OUTLET					
MASENFS	SUCKER BROOK					
MASENF1D	STATION 1 DEEP SPOT					
MASENF2D	STATION 2					
MASENFB	BROWNS BROOK					
MASENFDB	DULACS BROOK					
MASENFK	KNOX RIVER INLET					
MASENFL	LASALETTE BROOK					
MASENFM	MASCOMA RIVER INLET					
MASENFS1	SHAKER BROOK					
MASENFS2	SMITH POND BROOK					
MASENFPB	PATTEN BRIDGE					
MASENFMCRD	MCCONNELL RD					
MASENFFRBB	RED BARN BRIDGE					
MASENFESBG	ESSENBERG					
MASENFL3	LASALETTE #3					
MASENFL7	LASALETTE #7					



## Volunteer Lake Assessment Program Individual Lake Reports Mascoma Lake, Enfield 2020 Data Summary

Recommended Actions: Great job sampling in 2020! Lake chlorophyll levels (algal growth) are generally representative of oligotrophic, or high quality conditions, however nutrient (phosphorus) levels tend to spike above the threshold for oligotrophic lakes, particularly in wet years. Drought conditions in 2020 led to improved phosphorus levels and higher water clarity (transparency) which highlights the importance of managing stormwater runoff within the watershed. Consider development of a watershed management plan to help identify and quantify nutrient loads to the lake and make recommendations for remediation activities. For more information contact the NHDES Watershed Assistance Section. Consider partnering with Soak Up the Rain NH to implement stormwater remediation projects within the watershed. For more information visit www.soaknh.org. Keep up the great work!

#### **Observations** (*Refer to Table 1 and Historical Deep Spot Data Graphics*)

- Chlorophyll-a: Chlorophyll level was low in June, decreased slightly in July, and remained stable in August. Average chlorophyll level remained stable with 2019 and was less than the state median and the threshold for oligotrophic lakes. Historical trend analysis indicates relatively stable chlorophyll levels since monitoring began.
- ◆ Conductivity/Chloride: Epilimnetic (upper water layer), Metalimnetic (middle water layer), Hypolimnetic (lower water layer), Outlet, and Mascoma River Inlet conductivity and/or chloride levels remained slightly greater than the state medians, yet less than a level of concern. Historical trend analysis indicates significantly increasing (worsening) epilimnetic conductivity levels since monitoring began. LaSalette Brook conductivity and chloride levels were low and approximately equal to or less than the state medians. Shaker Brook conductivity and chloride levels were greatly elevated and greater than the state chronic chloride standard in June.
- Color: Apparent color measured in the epilimnion indicates the water was borderline light to moderately tea colored, or light brown.
- Total Phosphorus: Epilimnetic phosphorus level was slightly elevated in June and then decreased to a low level in July and August. Average epilimnetic phosphorus level decreased from 2019, was less than the state median, and was approximately equal to the threshold for oligotrophic lakes. Historical trend analysis indicates relatively stable epilimnetic phosphorus levels since monitoring began. Metalimnetic, Outlet, LaSalette Brook, and Knox River phosphorus levels were low. Hypolimnetic and Mascoma River Inlet phosphorus levels fluctuated within a moderate range. Browns Brook phosphorus levels fluctuated within a slightly elevated range but were normal for that station. Shaker Brook phosphorus level was elevated in August during low flows and lab data noted organic matter in the sample.
- **Transparency:** Transparency measured with (VS) and without (NVS) the viewscope was within an average range for the lake in June and then increased (improved) steadily to an above average (good) range by August. Average NVS transparency increased (improved) greatly from 2019 and was higher (better) than the state median. Historical trend analysis indicates relatively stable NVS transparency since monitoring began and significantly increasing (improving) VS transparency since 2006. We hope to see this continue!
- Turbidity: Epilimnetic and Outlet turbidity levels were slightly elevated in June and the Outlet sample contained low levels of organic matter. Metalimnetic and Hypolimnetic turbidity levels were slightly elevated in July and August potentially due to layers of algal growth and the formation and accumulation of organic compounds in hypolimnetic waters. Shaker Brook turbidity levels were elevated in July and August due to low flows and organic matter. Browns Brook turbidity levels were elevated on each sampling event. Mascoma River Inlet turbidity levels were within an average range for this station. Knox River and LaSalette Brook turbidity levels were slightly elevated in August during low flows.
- PH: Epilimnetic, Outlet, Knox River, LaSalette Brook, Mascoma River Inlet, and Shaker Brook pH levels were within the desirable range 6.5-8.0 units. Historical trend analysis indicates stable, yet variable, epilimnetic pH levels since monitoring began. Metalimnetic, Hypolimnetic and Browns Brook pH levels were slightly less than desirable.

Station Name		Table 1. 2020 Average Water Quality Data for MASCOMA LAKE - ENFIELD									
	Alk.	Chlor-a	Chloride	Color	Cond.	E. coli	Total P	Trans. (m)		Turb.	рН
	(mg/L)	(ug/L)	(mg/L)	(pcu)	(us/cm)	(cts/100 ml)	(ug/L)			(ntu)	
								NVS	VS		
Epilimnion	11.87	2.51	13	47	81.7		8	4.17	4.80	1.01	7.38
Metalimnion					68.3		8			1.46	6.48
Hypolimnion					68.4		16			3.00	6.39
Browns Brook			51		230.9		25			4.06	6.33
Dam Outlet					85.6		7			1.12	7.39
Knox River Inlet			33		198.2	61	8			1.46	7.29
LaSalette Brook			3		48.6		8			1.44	7.06
Mascoma River Inlet			15		97.3	108	14			2.84	7.22
Shaker Brook			161		782.7		23			1.47	7.07



NH Water Quality Standards: Numeric criteria for specific parameters. Results exceeding criteria are considered a water quality violation. Chloride: > 230 mg/L (chronic) E. coli: > 88 cts/100 mL – public beach E. coli: > 406 cts/100 mL – surface waters Turbidity: > 10 NTU above natural level pH: between 6.5-8.0 (unless naturally occurring) NH Median Values: Median values for specific parameters generated from historic lake monitoring data. Alkalinity: 4.5 mg/L Chlorophyll-a: 4.39 ug/L Conductivity: 42.3 uS/cm

### **Historical Water Quality Trend Analysis**

Parameter	Trend	Explanation	Parameter	Trend	Explanation
Conductivity	Worsening	Data significantly increasing.	Chlorophyll-a	Stable	Trend not significant; data moderately variable.
pH (epilimnion)	Stable	Trend not significant; data highly variable.	Transparency	Stable	Trend not significant; data moderately variable.
			Phosphorus (enilimnion)	Stable	Trend not significant, data moderately variable





Chloride: 5 mg/L Total Phosphorus: 11 ug/L Transparency: 3.3 m

**pH:** 6.6

This report was generated by the NHDES Volunteer Lake Assessment Program (VLAP). For more information contact VLAP at (603) 271-2658 or sara.steiner@des.nh.gov